

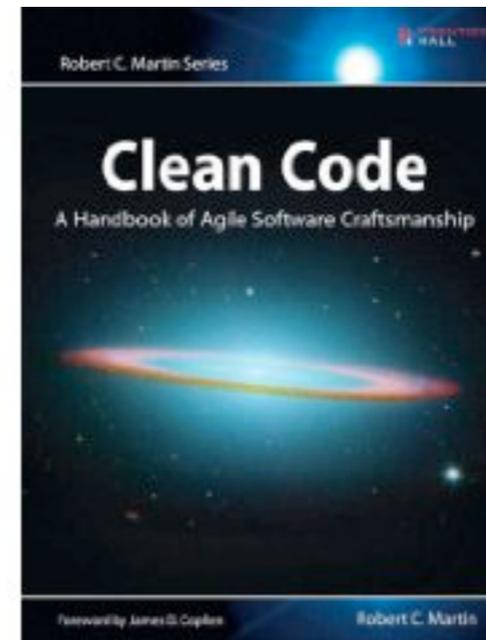
# Programming in the Small

Ivan Moore & Mike Hill



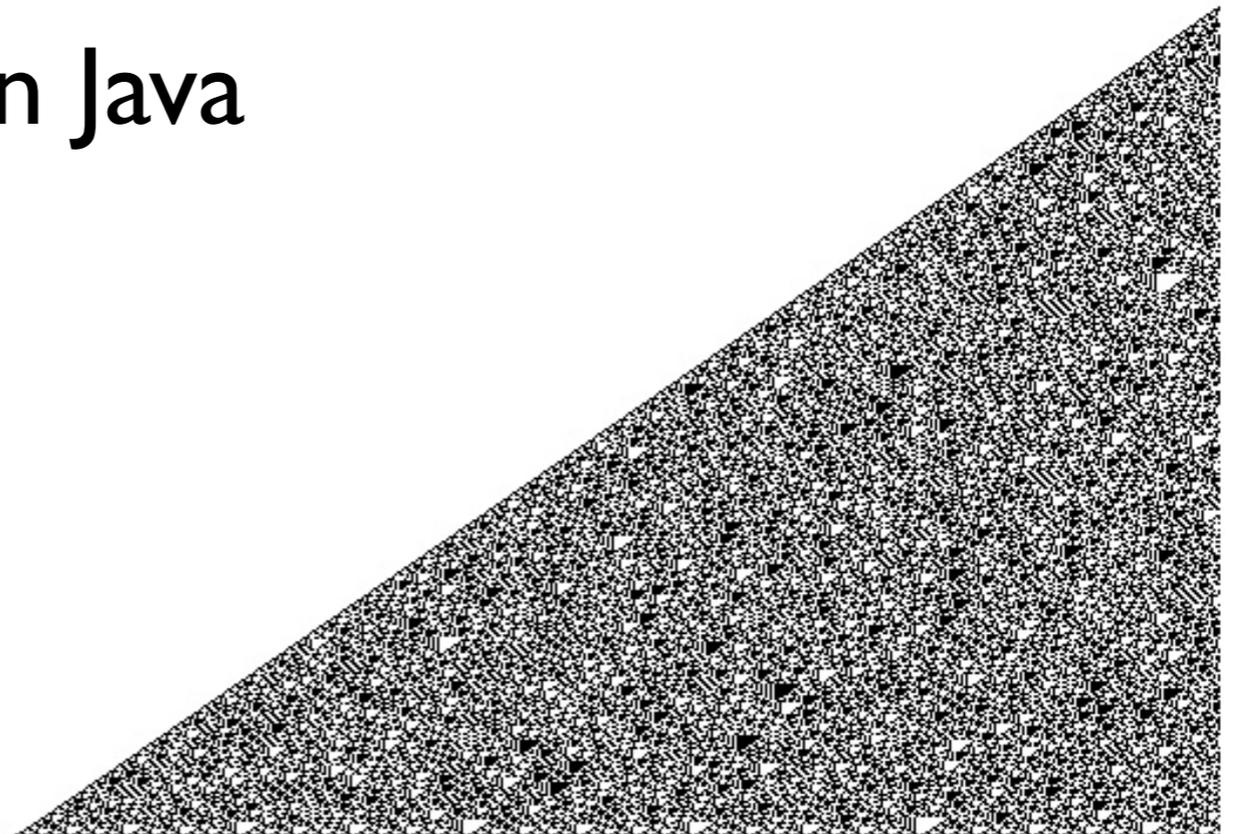
# Our Philosophy

- Write readable code
- Care about the detail
- Make it routine
- It's important



# Explanation by Example

- Mini-series of programming episodes
- Interactive demo in Java



# I. “Where to Start?”

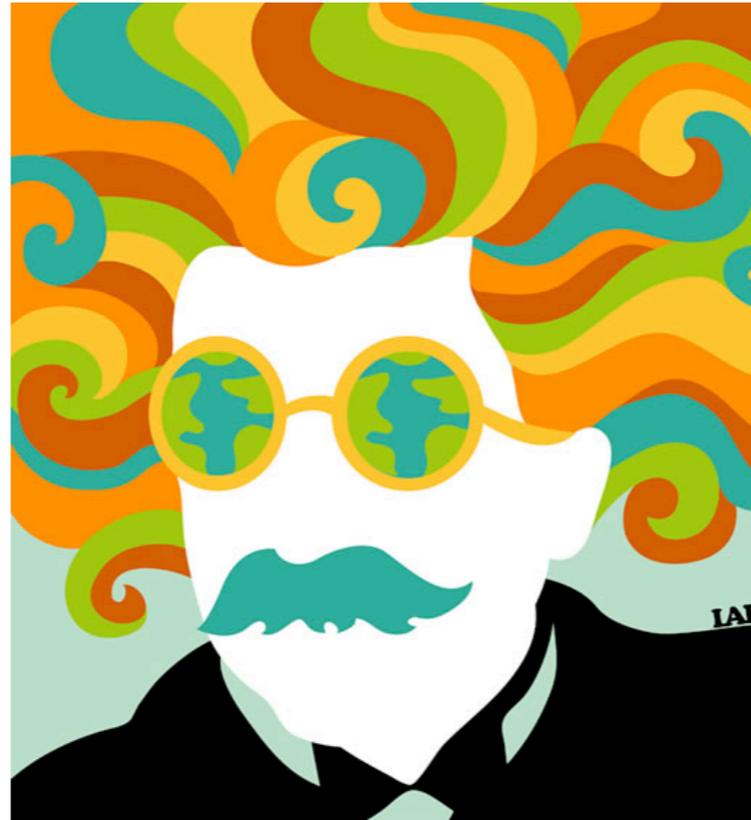


Examples can be downloaded from  
<http://www.exdriven.co.uk/pits/>

- Pair up
- Look at the 1st example, **Checker.java**
- Read through the code, and think about what you'd like to do to it...



# Thoughts?



# PITS Lessons (I)

- Start with small improvements:
  - Convert comments into code
  - Fix the formatting
  - Remove unnecessary code (use the IDE to warn you about this)



## 2. “When to Stop!”

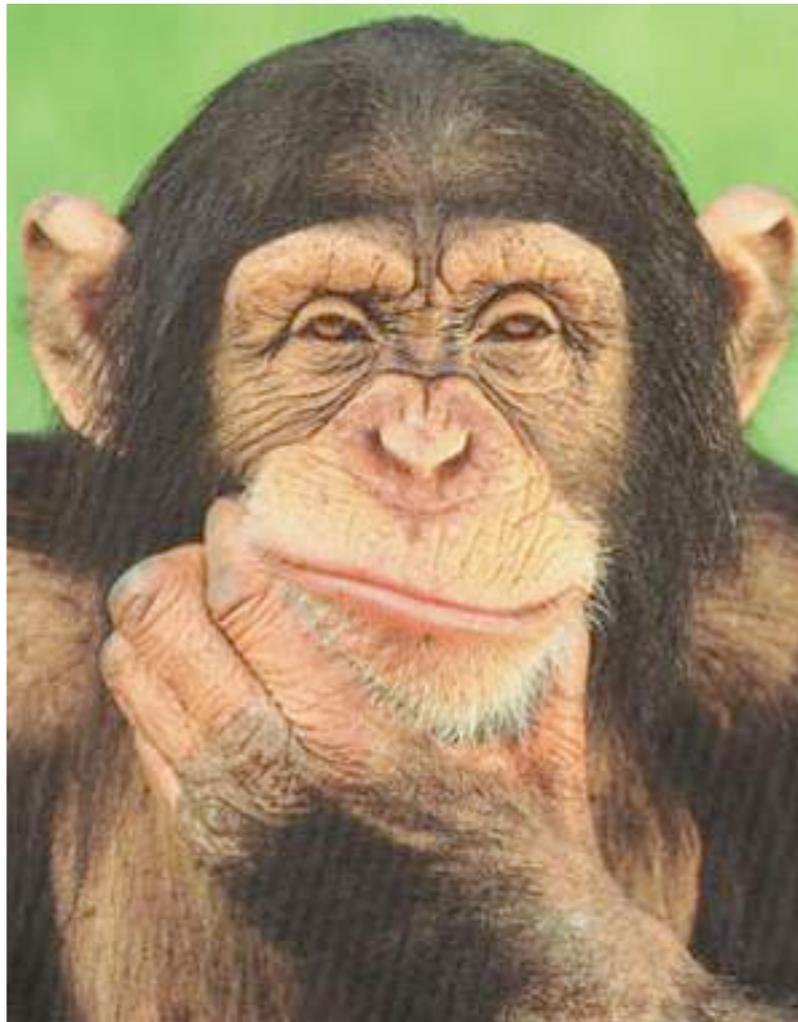


Examples can be downloaded from  
<http://www.exdriven.co.uk/pits/>

- Pair up
- Look at the 2nd example, **Args.java**
- If you owned this code, what would you do to it?



# Thoughts?



# PITS Lessons (2)

- Attempt to remove all duplication - even if small
- Multiple exits can improve readability (breaking structured programming rules)
- Make declarations as local as possible

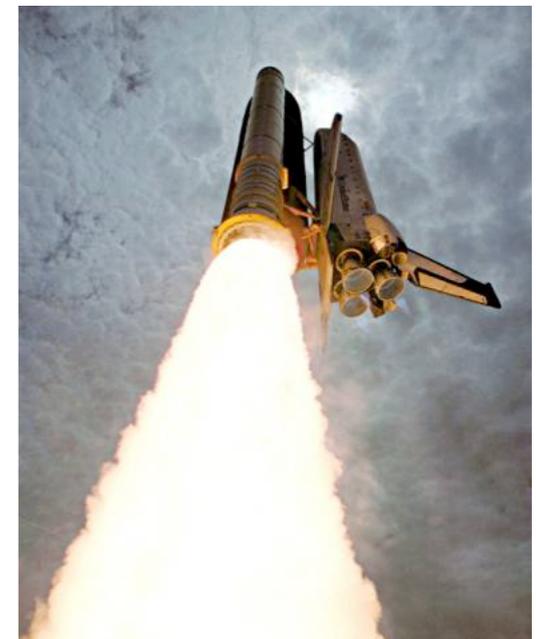


# 3. “Don’t stop now!”



Examples can be downloaded from  
<http://www.exdriven.co.uk/pits/>

- Pair up
- Look at the 3rd example, **BusinessDay.java**
- Does this look ok to you?



# Thoughts?



# PITS Lessons (3)

- Simplify your conditionals
- Removing duplication sometimes requires the creation of tiny function/policy objects



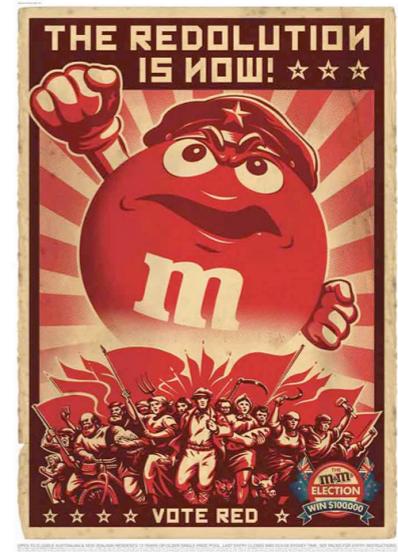
# Extra PITS

- Be discreet - keep your privates private
- Avoid statics and NoJos in favour of objects with behaviour
- Hide your primitives inside domain objects





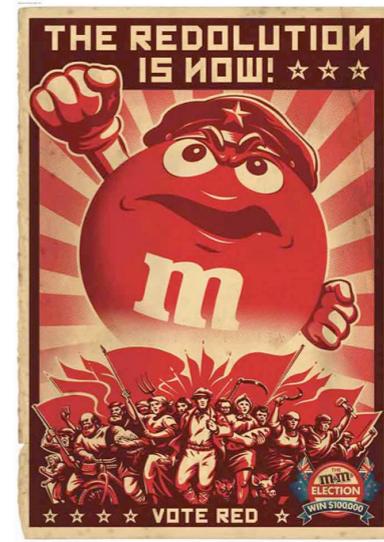
# Recap...





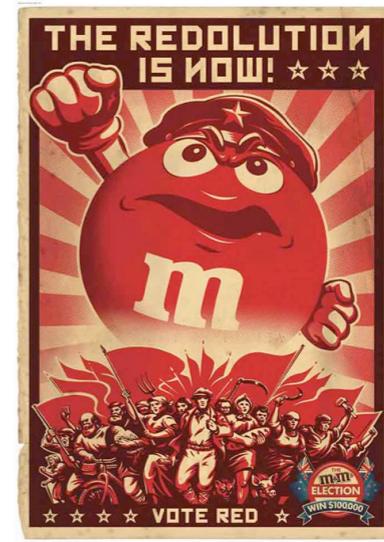
# Recap...

★ Don't write pointless comments





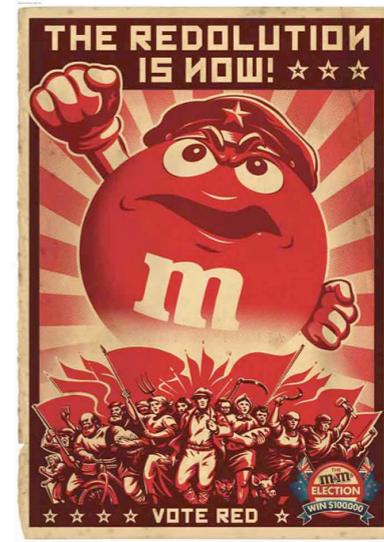
# Recap...



- ★ Don't write pointless comments
- ★ Fix your formatting - show that you care



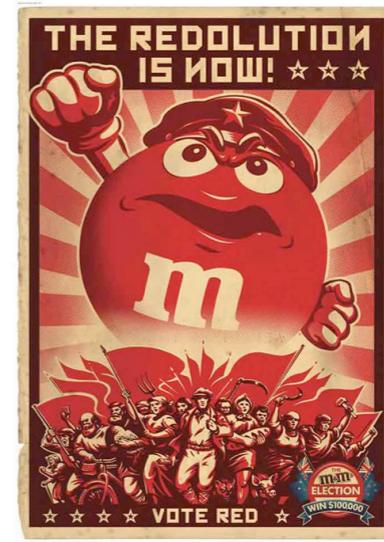
# Recap...



- ★ Don't write pointless comments
- ★ Fix your formatting - show that you care
- ★ Turn up your warnings and delete more code



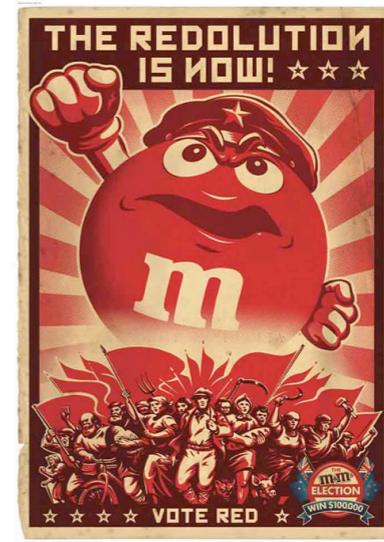
# Recap...



- ★ Don't write pointless comments
- ★ Fix your formatting - show that you care
- ★ Turn up your warnings and delete more code
- ★ Remove the little bits of duplication



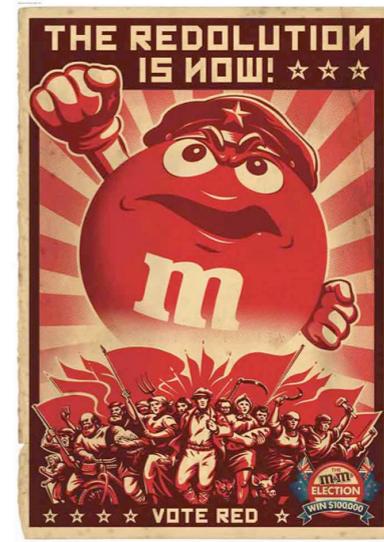
# Recap...



- ★ Don't write pointless comments
- ★ Fix your formatting - show that you care
- ★ Turn up your warnings and delete more code
- ★ Remove the little bits of duplication
- ★ Break stupid structured programming rules



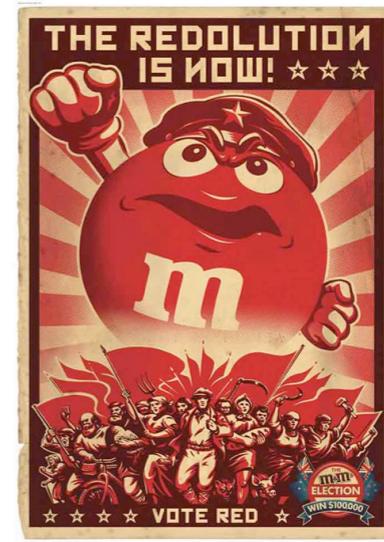
# Recap...



- ★ Don't write pointless comments
- ★ Fix your formatting - show that you care
- ★ Turn up your warnings and delete more code
- ★ Remove the little bits of duplication
- ★ Break stupid structured programming rules
- ★ Keep your scoping local and private



# Recap...



- ★ Don't write pointless comments
- ★ Fix your formatting - show that you care
- ★ Turn up your warnings and delete more code
- ★ Remove the little bits of duplication
- ★ Break stupid structured programming rules
- ★ Keep your scoping local and private
- ★ Write domain objects with behaviour

# It's the PITS!



Ivan's blog :: <http://puttingtheteaintoteam.blogspot.com/>

PITS articles :: [http://ivan.truemesh.com/archives/cat\\_programming\\_in\\_the\\_small.htm](http://ivan.truemesh.com/archives/cat_programming_in_the_small.htm)

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