



RubyFools, Cph., April 1 - 2, 2008

A Pragmatic Introduction to REST

Stefan Tilkov, stefan.tilkov@innoq.com

Stefan Tilkov



<http://www.innoQ.com>

stefan.tilkov@innoq.com

<http://www.innoq.com/blog/st/>



<http://www.InfoQ.com>

Audience Poll

How many of you make money doing Rails?

Percentage of Rails users developing RESTfully?

How many are just learning Ruby/Rails?

How many want to learn what REST is about?

How many know REST and want to see where I'm wrong?

What is REST?

3 definitions

I

REST: An Architectural Style

One of a number of “architectural styles”

... described by Roy Fielding in his dissertation

... defined via a set of *constraints* that have to be met

... architectural principles underlying HTTP, defined *a posteriori*

... with the Web as one particular instance

See: <http://www.ics.uci.edu/~fielding/pubs/dissertation/top.htm>

2

REST: The Web Used Correctly

A system or application architecture

... that uses HTTP, URI and other Web standards “correctly”

... is “on” the Web, not tunneled through it

... also called “WOA”, “ROA”, “RESTful HTTP”

3

REST: XML without SOAP

Send plain XML (w/o a SOAP Envelope) via HTTP

... violating the Web as much as WS-*

... preferably use GET to invoke methods

... or tunnel everything through POST

... commonly called “POX”

Only option 1 is the right one
(because Roy said so)

But we'll go with option 2
(and equate “REST” with
“RESTful HTTP usage”)

and avoid option 3 like
the plague

REST Explained in 5 Easy Steps

I. Give Every “Thing” an ID

`http://example.com/customers/1234`

`http://example.com/orders/2007/10/776654`

`http://example.com/products/4554`

`http://example.com/processes/sal-increase-234`

2. Link Things To Each Other

```
<order self='http://example.com/orders/1234'>  
  <amount>23</amount>  
  <product ref='http://example.com/products/4554' />  
  <customer ref='http://example.com/customers/1234' />  
</order>
```

3. Use Standard Methods

GET	retrieve information, possibly cached
PUT	Update or create with known ID
POST	Create or append sub-resource
DELETE	(Logically) remove

4. Allow for Multiple “Representations”

GET /customers/1234

Host: example.com

Accept: application/vnd.mycompany.customer+xml

<customer>...</customer>

GET /customers/1234

Host: example.com

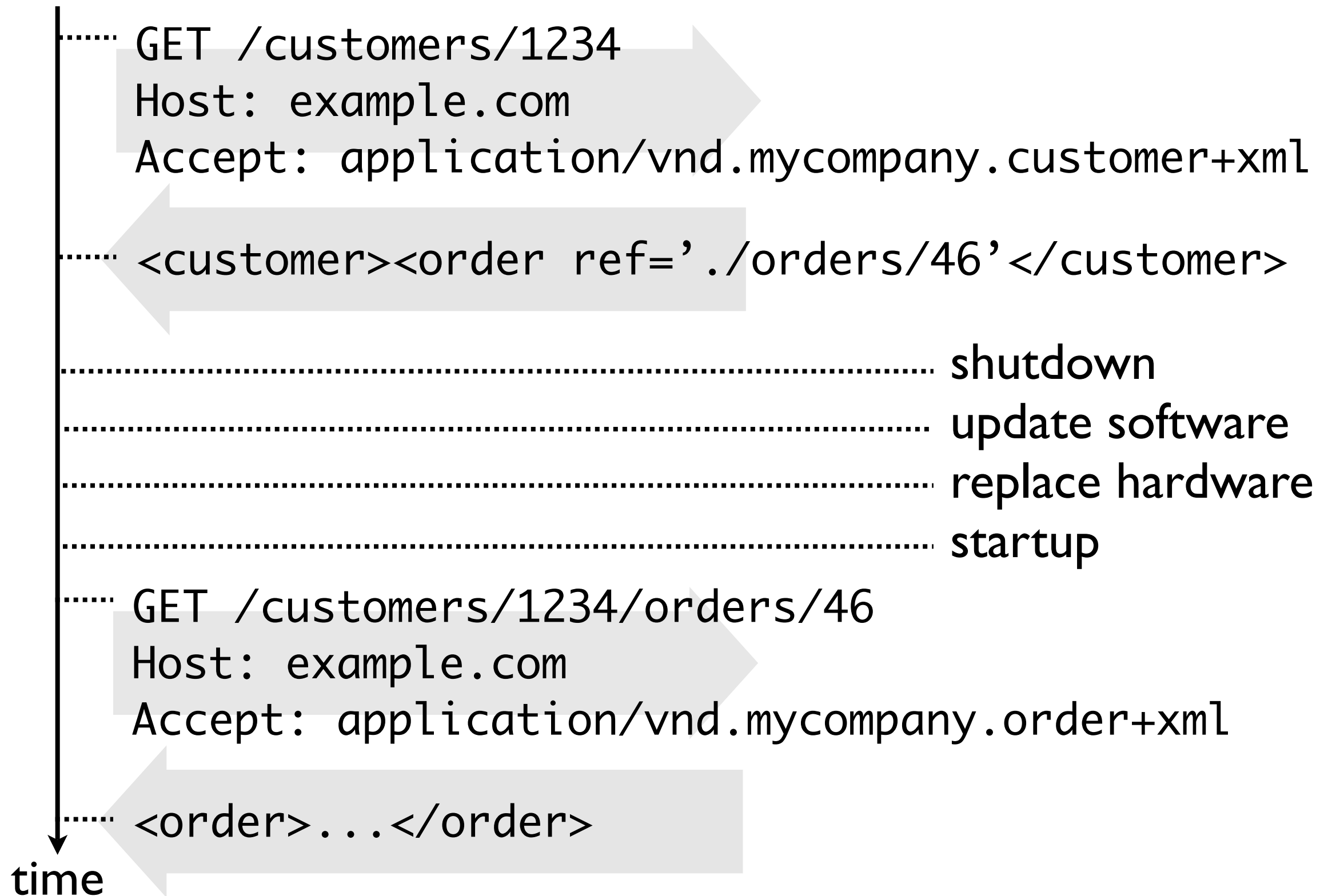
Accept: text/x-vcard

begin:vcard

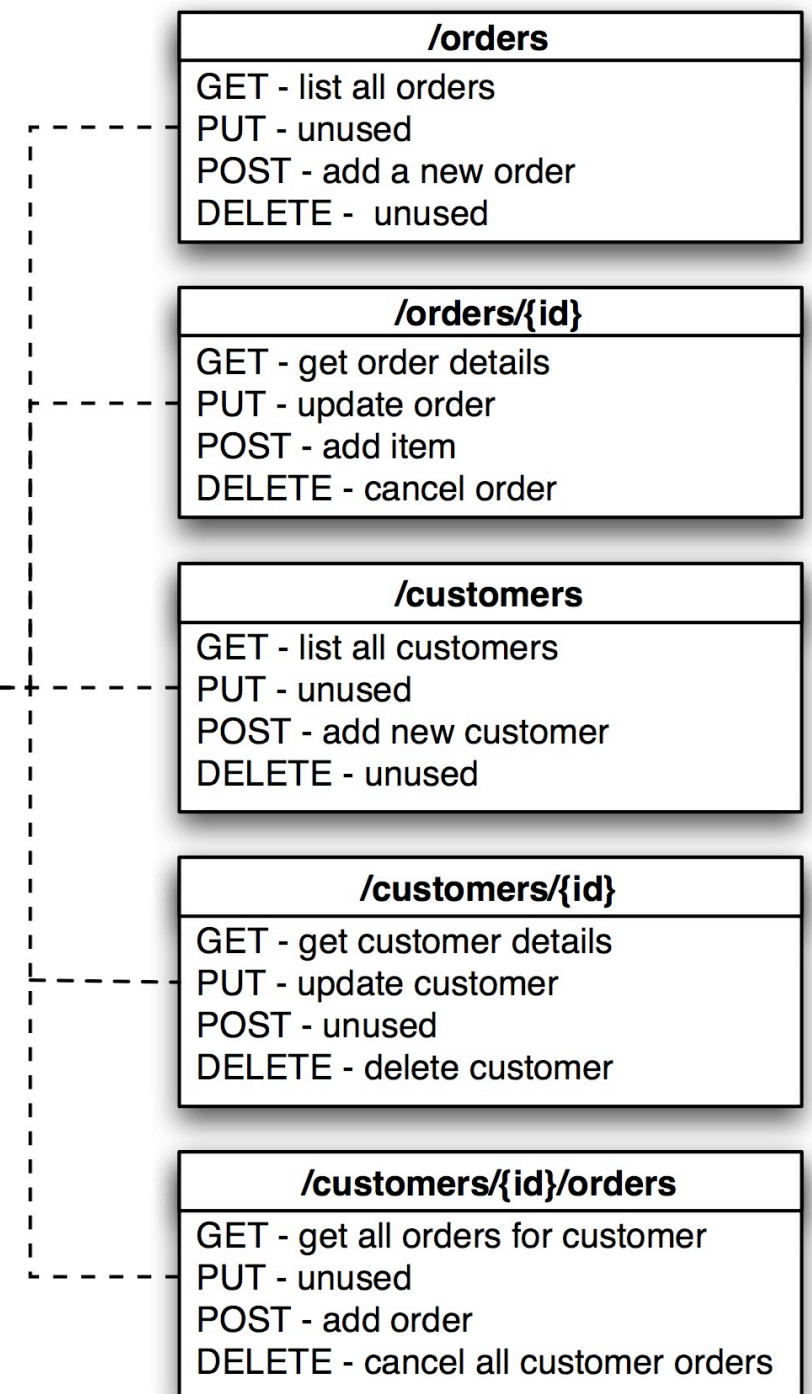
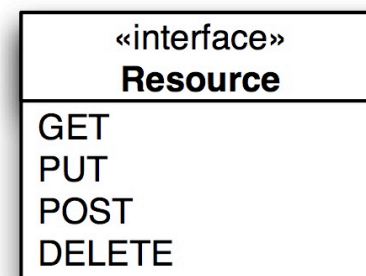
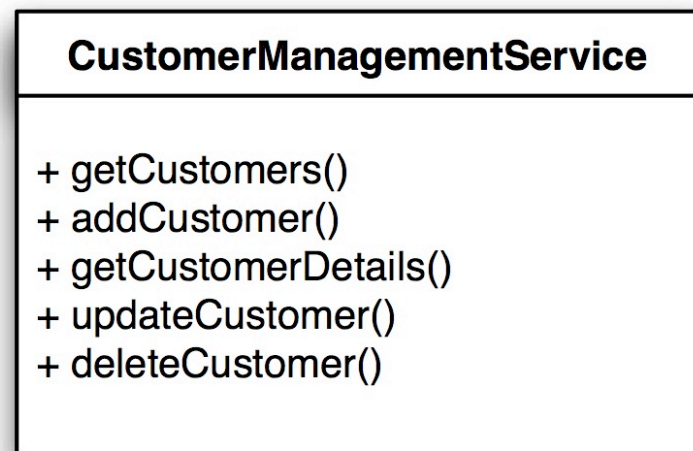
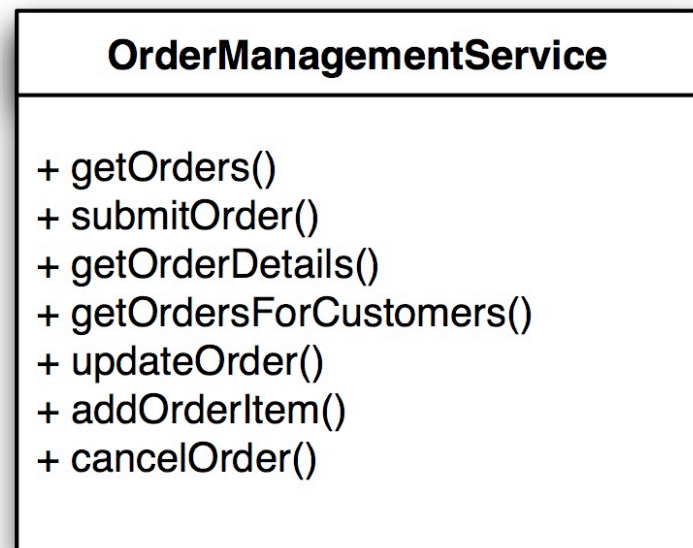
...

end:vcard

5. Communicate Statelessly



Consequences

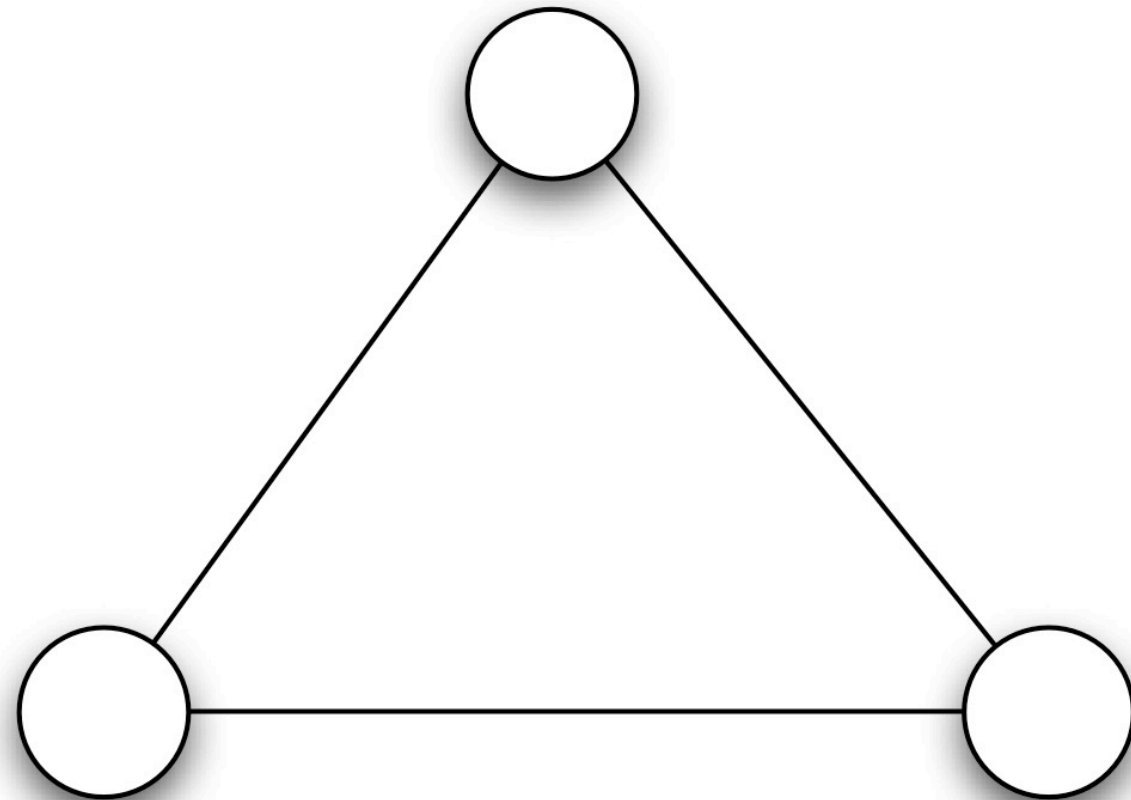


Cheating?

Maybe.

many

Data types



Operations

many

Instances

very few
(one per service)

OrderManagementService

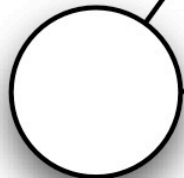
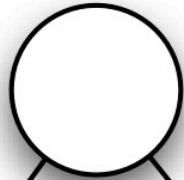
- + getOrders()
- + submitOrder()
- + getOrderDetails()
- + getOrdersForCustomers()
- + updateOrder()
- + addOrderItem()
- + cancelOrder()

CustomerManagementService

- + getCustomers()
- + addCustomer()
- + getCustomerDetails()
- + updateCustomer()
- + deleteCustomer()

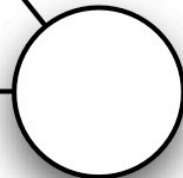
many

Data types



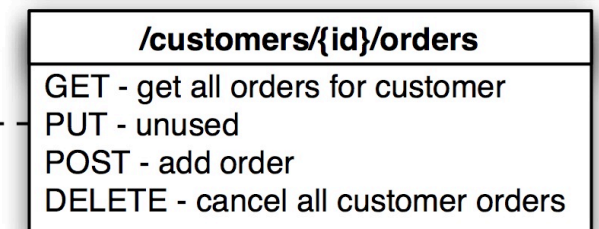
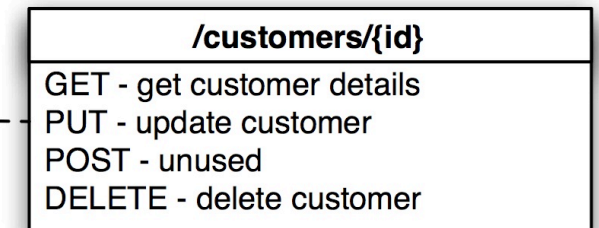
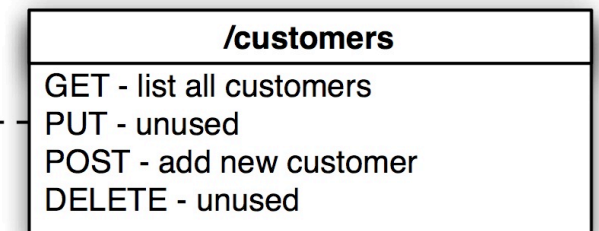
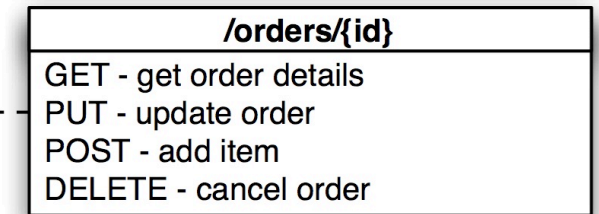
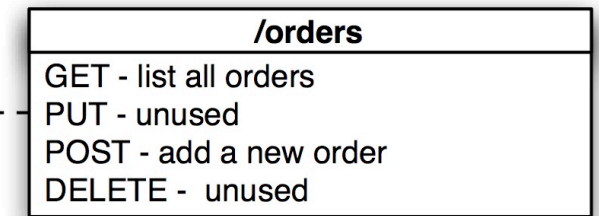
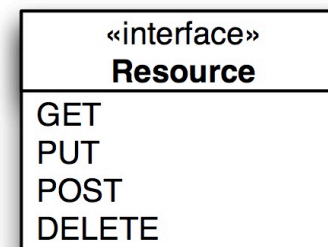
Operations

very few
(fixed)



Instances

many



Designing a RESTful Application

Identify resources & design URIs

Select formats (or create new ones)

Identify method semantics

Select response codes

See: http://bitworking.org/news/How_to_create_a_REST_Protocol

**What's cool about
REST?**

A very rough analogy
(in pseudocode)

generic

```
interface Resource {  
    Resource(URI u)  
    Response get()  
    Response post(Request r)  
    Response put(Request r)  
    Response delete()  
}
```

Any HTTP client
(Firefox, IE, curl, wget)

Any HTTP server

Caches

Proxies

Google, Yahoo!, MSN

```
class CustomerCollection : Resource {  
    ...  
    Response post(Request r) {  
        id = createCustomer(r)  
        return new Response(201, r)  
    }  
    ...  
}
```

Anything that knows
your app

specific

generic

Anything that
understands HTTP

```
interface Resource {  
    ...  
}
```

```
class AtomFeed : Resource {  
    AtomFeed get()  
    post(Entry e)  
    ...  
}
```

Any feed reader

Any AtomPub client

Yahoo! Pipes

```
class CustomerCollection : AtomFeed {  
    ...  
}
```

Anything that knows
your app

specific

Some HTTP Features

Verbs (in order of popularity):

GET, POST

PUT, DELETE

HEAD, OPTIONS, TRACE

Standardized (& meaningful) response codes

Content negotiation

Redirection

Caching (incl. validation/expiry)

Compression

Chunking

RESTful HTTP Advantages

Universal support (programming languages, operating systems, servers, ...)

Proven scalability

Real web integration for machine-2-machine communication

Support for XML, but also other formats

REST and Web Services

(very briefly, I promise)

Web Services Issues

Web Services are “Web” in name only

WS-* tends to ignore the web

Abstractions leak, anyway

Protocol independence is a bug, not a feature

Web Services

OrderManagementService

- + getOrders()
- + submitOrder()
- + getOrderDetails()
- + getOrdersForCustomers()
- + updateOrder()
- + addOrderItem()
- + cancelOrder()
- + cancelAllOrders()

CustomerManagementService

- + getCustomers()
- + addCustomer()
- + getCustomerDetails()
- + updateCustomer()
- + deleteCustomer()
- + deleteAllCustomers()

A separate interface (façade)
for each purpose

As known CORBA, DCOM,
RMI/EJB

Often used for SOA
("CORBA w/ angle
brackets)

Application-specific protocol

Contribution to the Net's Value

2 URLs

<http://example.com/customerservice>

<http://example.com/orderservice>

1 method

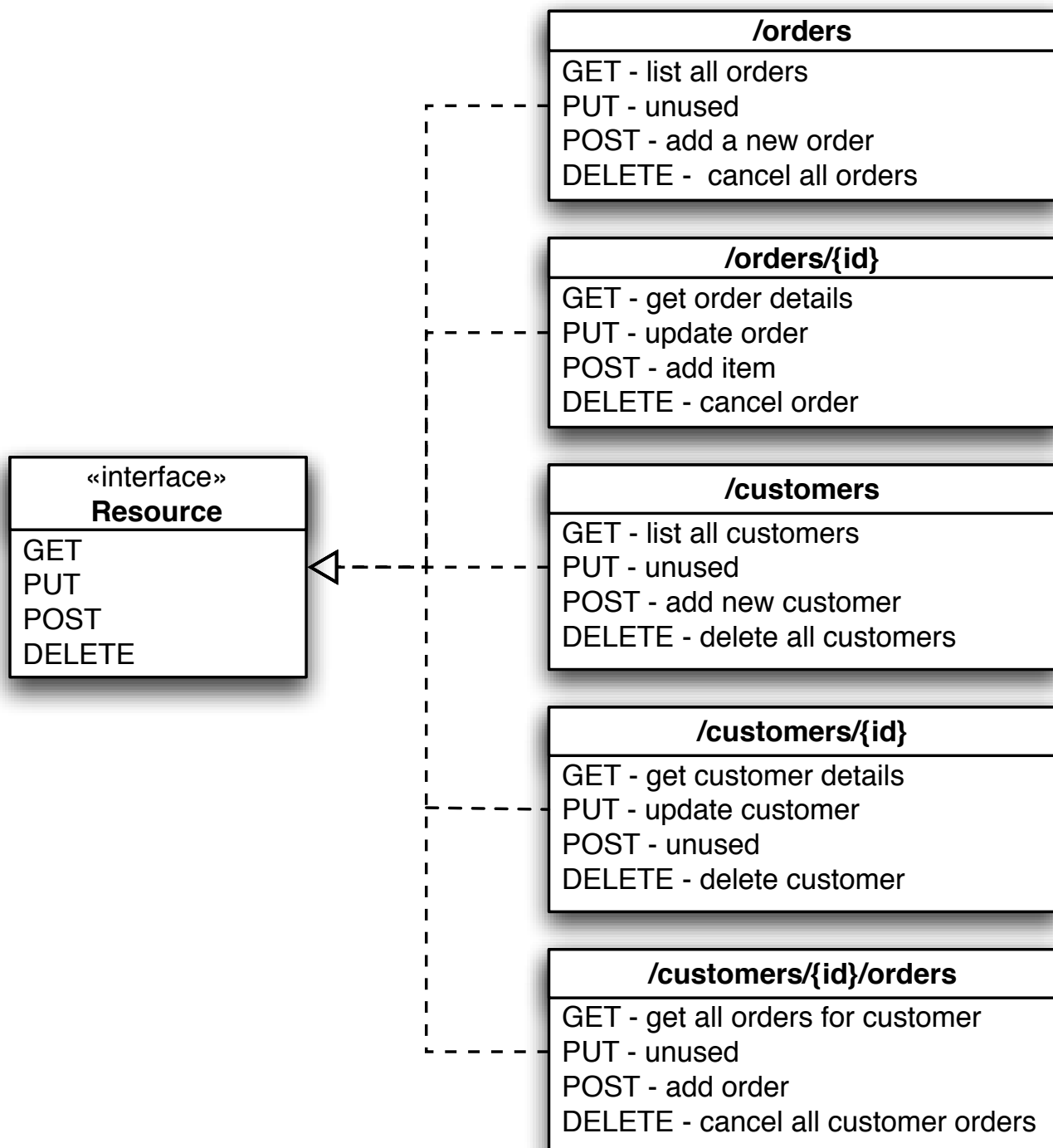
POST

REST Approach

A single *generic* (uniform) interface for everything

Generic verbs mapped to resource semantics

A standard application protocol (e.g. HTTP)



Contribution to the Net's Value

Millions of URLs

every customer

every order

4-6 supported methods per resource

GET, PUT, POST, DELETE, OPTIONS, HEAD

Cacheable, addressable, linkable, ...

REST ~~vs.~~ for SOA

<i>Business</i>	SOA as an approach to business/IT alignment	
<i>Architecture</i>	Technical SOA	REST
<i>Technology</i>	SOAP, WSDL, WS-*	(RESTful) HTTP, URI, ...

**REST as an
alternative way to
achieve SOA goals**

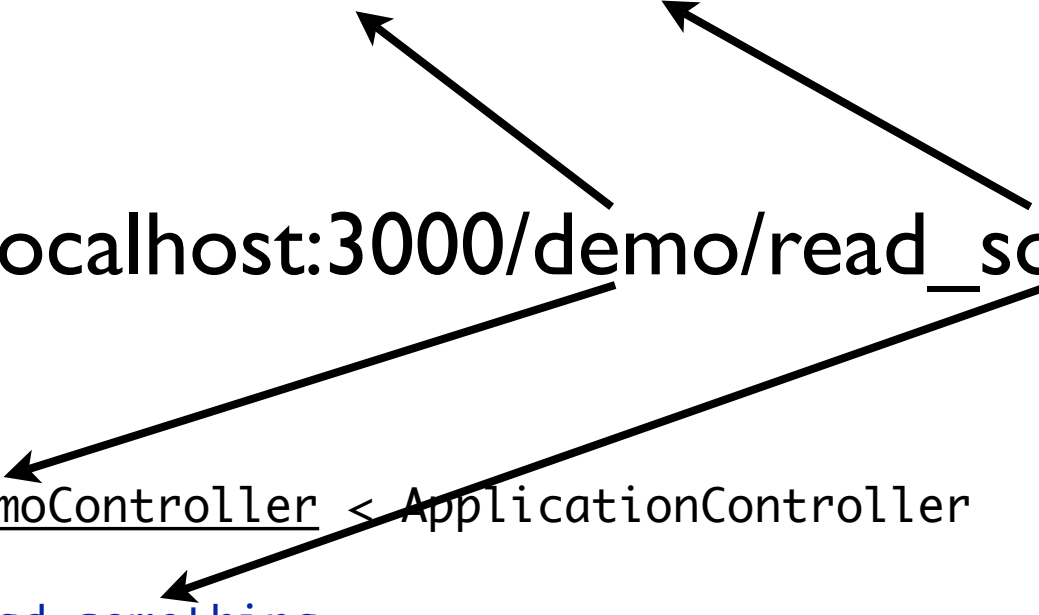
REST & Rails

Rails < 2.0

```
ActionController::Routing::Routes.draw do |map|  
  # ...  
  map.connect ':controller/:action/:id'  
end
```

http://localhost:3000/demo/read_something?value1=...&value2=...

```
class DemoController < ApplicationController  
  def read_something  
    # retrieve some result using params[:value1], params[:value2], ...  
  end  
  
  def change_something  
    # update backend using params[:value1], params[:value2], ...  
  end  
end
```



Rails < 2.0

Default (incl. scaffolding) unRESTful

URLs identify *actions*

No difference between POST and GET by default

Typical PHP/Java Web programming model

Rails \geq 2.0

```
ActionController::Routing::Routes.draw do |map|  
  map.resources :orders  
end
```

orders	GET	/orders	{:controller=>"orders", :action=>"index"}
formatted_orders	GET	/orders.:format	{:controller=>"orders", :action=>"index"}
	POST	/orders	{:controller=>"orders", :action=>"create"}
	POST	/orders.:format	{:controller=>"orders", :action=>"create"}
new_order	GET	/orders/new	{:controller=>"orders", :action=>"new"}
formatted_new_order	GET	/orders/new.:format	{:controller=>"orders", :action=>"new"}
edit_order	GET	/orders/:id/edit	{:controller=>"orders", :action=>"edit"}
formatted_edit_order	GET	/orders/:id/edit.:format	{:controller=>"orders", :action=>"edit"}
order	GET	/orders/:id	{:controller=>"orders", :action=>"show"}
formatted_order	GET	/orders/:id.:format	{:controller=>"orders", :action=>"show"}
	PUT	/orders/:id	{:controller=>"orders", :action=>"update"}
	PUT	/orders/:id.:format	{:controller=>"orders", :action=>"update"}
	DELETE	/orders/:id	{:controller=>"orders", :action=>"destroy"}
	DELETE	/orders/:id.:format	{:controller=>"orders", :action=>"destroy"}

Demo

How RESTful is Rails?

Positive:

Consistent and clean CRUD mapping

Use of URIs for resource identification

Support for content negotiation

Reasonable Status codes

ETags (!)

How RESTful is Rails?

Negative:

No hypermedia

No deep ETags

CRUD-centric

Proprietary protocol for ActiveRecord

My Rails/REST Wishlist

A really cool, meta-driven hypermedia
programming model

for both client and server (w/o coupling)

Atom Syndication and Atom Pub Support

If You Want to Know More

<http://www.innoq.com/resources/REST>



<http://www.oreilly.com/catalog/9780596529260/>

InfoQ
174,255 Sep unique visitors

Tracking change and innovation in the enterprise software development community

Version 1.4

En | [中文](#) | [日本語](#)



Welcome, Stefan!

[Sign out](#)

[Preferences](#)

[About us](#)

[Personal feed](#)

[Home](#)

Your Communities

- ☒ Java
- ☐ .NET
- ☒ Ruby
- ☒ SOA
- ☐ Agile
- ☒ Architecture

Search

Featured Topics

[Performance & Scalability](#)

[SOA Governance](#)

Public Beta
Now Available

New & Notable Written for InfoQ by the Community

[Contribute News](#)

DynamicJasper: Runtime generation of Jasper Reports

Community [Java](#) Topics [Open Source](#)

DynamicJasper, an open-source API which provides runtime generation of Jasper Reports, recently released version 1.3. InfoQ took the opportunity to learn more about this product, and what it provides for users. By [Ryan Slobojan](#) on Oct 08 [Discuss](#)

Presentation: Architecture Evaluation in Practice

Community [Architecture](#) Topics [Delivering Quality, Enterprise Architecture](#)

Dragos Manolescu shares insights gained from growing ThoughtWorks' architecture evaluation practice and evaluating several architectures for Global 1000 companies. These insights aim at preparing people interested in commissioning an architecture evaluation, participating in, or an evaluation to tackle the challenges. By [Marinescu](#) on Oct 08 [Discuss](#)

Ruby and the hype cycle

Community [Ruby](#) Topics [Performance & Scalability, Ruby on Rails, Stories & Case Studies](#)

A recent blog post on a failed Rails project caused a big debate about the viability of Ruby on Rails. A closer look at the post paints a different picture, though. We take a look at the reactions in the Ruby community, and compare this discussion with the upheaval about Twitter earlier this year. By [Werner Schuster](#) on Oct 08 [3 comments](#)

Adobe Max 2007 North America - Wrap Up

Community [Java](#) Topics [Rich Client / Desktop, Acquisitions, Rich Internet Apps](#)

Adobe was busy this week showing off their latest work at the 2007 Max Conference. Adobe continues to cater to developers with many of their efforts. The conference came with a number of interesting and exciting announcements for the developer community including: By [Jon Rose](#) on Oct 05 [Discuss](#)

Sponsored Links

[The Scalability Revolution](#) SBA and the end of tier-based computing.

[Rule your SOA](#)

[Deploy Ajax & Flash Apps to the Desktop.](#)

Free download of Adobe Integrated Runtime Beta.

Exclusive Content

Steve Sloan on BizTalk Server 2006 R2

InfoQ talked to Steve Sloan, Senior Product Manager, about the BizTalk Server 2006 R2 in the context of SOA. [SOA](#), Oct 04, 2007, [Discuss](#)



Open Source WS Stacks for Java - Design Goals and Philosophy

InfoQ spoke to the lead developers of the most important open source Java Web-services stacks about their design goals, standards, data binding, XML, interoperability, REST support, and maturity. [SOA, Java](#), Oct 04, 2007, [7 comments](#)



Creating dynamic web applications with JSF/DWR/DOJO

JSF, DWR, and Dojo are all popular technologies in their own right. This article looks at how they can be integrated together in a portal environment. [Java](#), Oct 04, 2007, [1 comment](#)



[Architecture Evaluation in](#)

All

Articles

Presentations

Interviews

Books

<http://www.infoq.com>

Thank you!

Stefan Tilkov
[http://www.innoq.com/blog/st/
stefan.tilkov@innoq.com](http://www.innoq.com/blog/st/stefan.tilkov@innoq.com)



innoQ Deutschland GmbH	innoQ Schweiz GmbH
Halskestraße 17	Gewerbestrasse 11
D-40880 Ratingen	CH-6330 Cham
Phone +49 21 02 77 162-100	Phone +41 41 743 01 11
info@innoq.com · www.innoq.com	

Photo Credit

<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Image:Sangreal.jpg>